R	egi	istr	¹ati	ion	N	o.	33	8
			uu		Τ.	•••		,

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM S-8

REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

NEUROCRINE BIOSCIENCES, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

33-0525145

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

12780 El Camino Real San Diego, CA 92130 (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc. 2003 Incentive Stock Plan, As Amended (Full Title of the Plan)

Kevin C. Gorman
President and Chief Executive Officer
Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc.
12780 El Camino Real
San Diego, CA 92130
(Name and Address of Agent for Service)

(858) 617-7600

(Telephone Number, Including Area Code, of Agent for Service)

Copies to:

Margaret Valeur-Jensen, J.D., Ph.D. Executive Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc. 12780 El Camino Real San Diego, CA 92130 (858) 617-7600 Jason L. Kent, Esq. Cooley Godward Kronish LLP 4401 Eastgate Mall San Diego, CA 92121 (858) 550-6000

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o

Accelerated filer \square

Non-accelerated filer o (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company o

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Title of Each Class of Securities to be Registered	Amount to be Registered (1)	Proposed Maximum Offering Price per Share (2)	Proposed Maximum Aggregate Offering Price (2)	Amount of Registration Fee
Common Stock (par value \$0.001 per share)	500,000 shares (3)	\$3.23	\$1,615,000	\$90

- (1) Pursuant to Rule 416(a) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Act, this Registration Statement also registers any additional shares of the Registrant's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share, or the Common Stock, as may become issuable under any of the plans as a result of any stock split, stock dividend, recapitalization or similar event.
- (2) This estimate is made pursuant to Rule 457(e) and Rule 457(h)(1) of the Securities Act solely for purposes of calculating the registration fee. The price per share and aggregate offering price are based upon the average of the high and low prices of the Common Stock on July 27, 2009, as reported on the Nasdaq Global Select Market.
- (3) Represents shares reserved for issuance under the Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc. 2003 Incentive Stock Plan, as amended, or the 2003 Plan. Such shares were added to the 2003 Plan pursuant to a share reserve increase approved by the Registrant's stockholders in May 2009.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SIGNATURES EX-5.1 EX-23.2

Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION

This Registration Statement is being filed for the purpose of increasing the number of securities of the same class as other securities for which Registration Statements on Form S-8 relating to the same employee benefit plan are effective. We previously registered shares of our Common Stock for issuance under the 2003 Plan under Registration Statements on Form S-8 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC, on June 6, 2003 (File No. 333-105907), September 2, 2004 (File No. 333-118773), August 4, 2005 (File No. 333-127214), July 20, 2006 (File No. 333-135909), November 2, 2007 (File No. 333-147120) and August 1, 2008 (File No. 333-152689). Pursuant to General Instruction E to Form S-8, this Registration Statement hereby incorporates by reference the contents of the Registration Statements referenced above.

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the Registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-8 and has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of San Diego, State of California, on July 31, 2009.

Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc.

By: /s/ Kevin C. Gorman
Kevin C. Gorman

President and Chief Executive Officer

Table of Contents

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibits:	Description			
4.1	Form of Common Stock Certificate (1)			
5.1	Opinion of Cooley Godward Kronish LLP			
10.1	Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc. 2003 Incentive Stock Plan, as amended, and form of stock option agreement and restricted stock unit agreement (2)			
23.1	Consent of Cooley Godward Kronish LLP (included as Exhibit 5.1 to this filing)			
23.2	Consent of Ernst & Young LLP, Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm			
24.1	Power of Attorney (included on the signature page hereto)			

⁽¹⁾ Incorporated by reference to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-1 (Registration No. 333-03172)

⁽²⁾ Incorporated by reference to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed on July 30, 2009

Jason L. Kent (858) 550-6044 jkent@cooley.com

July 31, 2009

Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc. 12780 El Camino Real San Diego, CA 92130

Ladies and Gentlemen:

You have requested our opinion with respect to certain matters in connection with the filing by Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc. (the "*Company*") of a Registration Statement on Form S-8 (the "*Registration Statement*") with the Securities and Exchange Commission covering the offering of up to an aggregate of 500,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share (the "*Shares*") issuable pursuant to the Company's 2003 Incentive Stock Plan, as amended (the "*Plan*").

In connection with this opinion, we have examined the Registration Statement and related Prospectus, the Company's Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws, each as amended, and the Plan, and such other documents, records, certificates, memoranda and other instruments as we deem necessary as a basis for this opinion. We have assumed the genuineness and authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals, the conformity to originals of all documents submitted to us as copies thereof, and the due execution and delivery of all documents where due execution and delivery are a prerequisite to the effectiveness thereof. Our opinion is expressed only with respect to the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware.

On the basis of the foregoing, and in reliance thereon, we are of the opinion that the Shares, when sold and issued in accordance with the Plan, the Registration Statement and related Prospectus, will be validly issued, fully paid, and nonassessable (except as to shares issued pursuant to certain deferred payment arrangements, which will be fully paid and nonassessable when such deferred payments are made in full).

We consent to the filing of this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement.

Very truly yours,

Cooley Godward Kronish LLP

By: /s/ Jason L. Kent
Jason L. Kent

4401 EASTGATE MALL, SAN DIEGO, CA 92121 T: (858) 550-6000 F: (858) 550-6420 WWW.COOLEY.COM

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

We consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement (Form S-8) pertaining to the Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc. 2003 Incentive Stock Plan, as amended, of our reports dated February 2, 2009, with respect to the consolidated financial statements of Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc., included in its Annual Report (Form 10-K) for the year ended December 31, 2008, and the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting of Neurocrine Biosciences, Inc. as of December 31, 2008 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

/s/ Ernst & Young, LLP

San Diego, California July 31, 2009